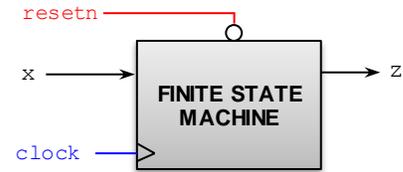


Quiz 4

(April 4th @ 5:30 pm)

PROBLEM 1 (35 PTS)

- The following FSM has 4 states, one input x and one output z .
 - ✓ The excitation equations are given by:
 - $Q_1(t+1) \leftarrow Q_0(t)$
 - $Q_0(t+1) \leftarrow \bar{x} \oplus Q_1(t)$
 - ✓ The output equation is given by: $z = \bar{x} \oplus Q_1(t) \oplus Q_0(t)$
 - ✓ Provide the Excitation Table and the State Diagram (any representation).
 - ✓ Which type is this FSM? Circle or mark the correct one: (Mealy) (Moore)



PROBLEM 2 (35 PTS)

- Draw the state diagram (in ASM form) of the FSM whose VHDL description is listed below:

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity myfsm is
    port ( clk, rstn: in std_logic;
          a, b: in std_logic;
          x,w,z: out std_logic);
end myfsm;
```

```
architecture behavioral of myfsm is
    type state is (S1, S2, S3);
    signal y: state;
begin
    Transitions: process (rstn, clk, a, b)
    begin
        if rstn = '0' then y <= S1;
        elsif (clk'event and clk = '1') then
            case y is
                when S1 =>
                    if b = '1' then y <= S2;
                    else if a = '1' then y <= S3; else y <= S1; end if;
                    end if;

                when S2 =>
                    if a = '1' then y <= S1; else y <= S2; end if;

                when S3 =>
                    if b = '1' then y <= S3; else y <= S1; end if;
            end case;
        end if;
    end process;

    Outputs: process (y,a,b)
    begin
        x <= '0'; w <= '0'; z <= '0';
        case y is
            when S1 => if b = '0' then x <= '1'; end if;
            when S2 => z <= '1';
            when S3 => if a = '0' then w <= '1'; end if;
        end case;
    end process;
end behavioral;
```

- ✓ Circle or mark the correct FSM type: (Mealy) (Moore)

PROBLEM 3 (30 PTS)

- Sequence detector: Draw the state diagram (any representation) of an FSM with input x and output z . The detector asserts $z = 1$ when the sequence 11010 is detected. Right after the sequence is detected, the circuit looks for a new sequence.